

# **Bond Case Briefs**

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## **Fitch Ratings: U.S. Water Utilities' Financial Profiles Strengthen**

Fitch Ratings-Austin-11 November 2019: Net margins accelerated for U.S. water utilities over the last year while sector leverage declined, according to a new report from Fitch Ratings.

Surplus cash flows climbed to 135% of annual depreciation in the current median cycle as revenues expanded over 5% and expenses were held in check. Most of the revenue growth occurring continued to come from rate adjustments. Water sales were marginally positive while sewer flows were flat, similar to recent results. 'Revenue growth is expected to continue expanding at about 3% annually based on planned adjustments, with revenue volatility sufficiently mitigated by residential rate structures that typically recover 40% of charges from fixed components,' said U.S. Public Finance Managing Director Doug Scott.

With the current medians, sector debt service coverage reached its highest levels observed by Fitch. Strong operations and robust reserves allowed the sector to utilize more pay-go funding for capital, which in turn drove virtually all debt metrics lower. Despite some drawdown of cash balances, liquidity levels continue to be among the highest seen and are more than 55% above those a decade ago, providing a significant degree of flexibility to utilities in managing their business.

Capital spending dipped to a four-year low of around 130% of depreciation, but was sufficient to maintain the age of facilities. The drop in capital deployment appears to be relatively short-term as utility capital projections for the next few years jumped around 20% relative to the last medians. 'While planned outlays have increased, sector leverage is expected to remain relatively unchanged given two-thirds of capital funding is anticipated to come from available resources,' said Scott.

Fitch's '2020 Water and Sewer Medians' is available at '[www.fitchratings.com](http://www.fitchratings.com)'.

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