

# **Bond Case Briefs**

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## **E.P.A. Says 'Forever Chemicals' Must Be Removed From Tap Water.**

**The rule applies to a family of chemicals known as PFAS that are linked to serious health effects. Water utilities argue the cost is too great.**

For the first time, the federal government is requiring municipal water systems to remove six synthetic chemicals linked to cancer and other health problems that are present in the tap water of hundreds of millions of Americans.

The extraordinary move from the Environmental Protection Agency mandates that water providers reduce perfluoroalkyl and polyfluoroalkyl substances, known collectively as PFAS, to near-zero levels. The compounds, found in everything from dental floss to firefighting foams to children's toys, are called "forever chemicals" because they never fully degrade and can accumulate in the body and the environment.

The chemicals are so ubiquitous that they can be found in the blood of almost every person in the United States. A 2023 government study of private wells and public water systems detected PFAS chemicals in nearly half the tap water in the country.

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**The New York Times**

By Lisa Friedman

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